**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 17:01:35 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 17:01:26 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 17:01:26 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:48:13 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:48:13 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:48:06 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:48:06 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:47:59 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:47:59 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:22:19 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:22:19 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 17:42:40 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 17:42:40 +0000

To: (b)(6) pfinra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 17:42:28 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 17:42:28 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 17:38:42 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 17:38:42 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 17:38:21 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 17:38:21 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 19:01:41 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 19:01:41 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 19:01:36 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 19:01:36 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 19:01:32 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 19:01:32 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 18:51:25 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 18:51:25 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 18:33:59 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 18:33:59 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 16:41:47 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 16:41:47 +0000

To: (b)(6) pfinra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 16:41:39 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 16:41:39 +0000

**To:** (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

From: Saltiel, David

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 15:50:42 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

From: Saltiel, David

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 15:50:42 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

From: Saltiel, David

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 15:50:32 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 15:50:32 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:13:56 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:13:56 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:13:50 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:13:50 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:13:45 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 18:13:45 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

From: Shillman, David S.

**Sent:** Tue, 28 Mar 2023 14:48:41 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

From: Shillman, David S.

**Sent:** Tue, 28 Mar 2023 14:48:41 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

From: Shillman, David S.

**Sent:** Thu, 12 Jan 2023 21:32:18 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Thu, 8 Jun 2023 01:24:27 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Thu, 8 Jun 2023 01:24:27 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Thu, 8 Jun 2023 01:24:21 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Thu, 8 Jun 2023 01:24:21 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 20:02:45 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 20:02:45 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 20:02:38 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 20:02:38 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 20:02:33 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

**Sent:** Wed, 15 Mar 2023 20:02:33 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

From: Bergoffen, Roni E

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 17:01:35 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

From: Peirce, Hester on behalf of Nunn, Nikcole (Contractor)

**Sent:** Mon, 12 Jun 2023 17:54:37 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: FINRA Quarterly Update - Commissioner Hester Peirce and FINRA

**CEO Robert Cook** 

From: Peirce, Hester on behalf of Nunn, Nikcole (Contractor)

**Sent:** Mon, 12 Jun 2023 17:54:37 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: FINRA Quarterly Update - Commissioner Hester Peirce and FINRA

**CEO Robert Cook** 

From: Roper, Barbara

**Sent:** Mon, 9 Jan 2023 14:39:38 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: Follow up [Roper/Cook/Colby]

From: Percival, Heather

**Sent:** Thu, 8 Jun 2023 13:59:21 +0000

To: (b)(6) Difinra.org

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 62 of 188

From: Rao, Sai

**Sent:** Mon, 12 Jun 2023 14:33:04 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

From: Rao, Sai

**Sent:** Mon, 12 Jun 2023 14:33:04 +0000

To: (b)(6) pfinra.org

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 64 of 188

From: Roper, Barbara

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 21:12:58 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

From: Roper, Barbara

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Jun 2023 21:12:58 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 66 of 188

From: Percival, Heather

**Sent:** Thu, 8 Jun 2023 13:59:21 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

From: Ostrom, Samantha J.

**Sent:** Mon, 24 Apr 2023 16:30:28 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

From: Pokorny, Jenna

**Sent:** Mon, 27 Feb 2023 10:56:43 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

From: Rao, Sai

**Sent:** Thu, 19 Jan 2023 12:47:53 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

From: Ostrom, Samantha J.

**Sent:** Mon, 24 Apr 2023 16:30:28 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

From: Bergoffen, Roni E

**Sent:** Wed, 12 Apr 2023 13:28:02 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA - (b)(4)

(b)(4)

**Sent:** Wed, 12 Apr 2023 13:09:13 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA - (b)(4)

(b)(4)

From: Saltiel, David

**Sent:** Wed, 12 Apr 2023 13:09:13 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA - (b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 74 of 188

From: Bergoffen, Roni E

**Sent:** Wed, 12 Apr 2023 13:28:02 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA -(b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 75 of 188

From: Prochilo, John F

**Sent:** Tue, 18 Jul 2023 20:20:42 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Meeting - (b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 76 of 188

From: Saltiel, David

Sent: Tue, 18 Jul 2023 20:20:46 +0000

Cook, Robert To:

Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Meeting -(D)(4) Subject: (b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 77 of 188

From: Zhu, Haoxiang

**Sent:** Tue, 18 Jul 2023 20:27:59 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Meeting - (b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 78 of 188

From: Orr, Andrea

**Sent:** Tue, 18 Jul 2023 20:32:09 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Meeting - (b)(4)

From: Bergoffen, Roni E

**Sent:** Thu, 2 Mar 2023 17:59:51 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: SEC (b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 80 of 188

From: Orr, Andrea

**Sent:** Thu, 2 Mar 2023 23:36:50 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: (b)(4)

From: Orr, Andrea

**Sent:** Thu. 2 Mar 2023 23:36:50 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: SEC (b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 82 of 188

From: Saltiel, David

**Sent:** Thu, 2 Mar 2023 11:25:32 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: SEC (b)(4)

From: Saltiel, David

**Sent:** Thu, 2 Mar 2023 11:25:32 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: SEC(b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 84 of 188

From: Zhu, Haoxiang

**Sent:** Thu, 2 Mar 2023 01:57:00 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: SEC (b)(4)

From: Zhu, Haoxiang

**Sent:** Thu, 2 Mar 2023 01:57:00 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: SEC (b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 86 of 188

From: Bergoffen, Roni E

**Sent:** Thu, 2 Mar 2023 17:59:51 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: SEC (b)(4)

Case 7:24-cv-00317-DC-RCG Document 121-4 Filed 08/29/25 Page 87 of 188

From: Roper, Barbara

**Sent:** Tue, 3 Jan 2023 15:00:28 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Accepted: SEC/FINRA - (b)(4)

From: ten Siethoff, Sarah G.

**Sent:** Thu, 22 Dec 2022 16:11:08 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

**Subject:** Automatic reply: Congratulations

(b)(6)

so responses to emails may be delayed.

Best,

Sarah

From: Parker, Marilyn

**Sent:** Thu, 27 Apr 2023 22:27:26 +0000

To: (b)(6) Difinra.org

Subject: Automatic reply: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup:

Haoxiang Zhu and Robert Cook

(b)(6) To reach the Division of Trading and Markets Front Office, please contact (b)(6) @SEC.GOV.

Thank you.

Marilyn Parker

From: Russell, Emily Westerberg

**Sent:** Thu, 27 Apr 2023 22:27:25 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

**Subject:** Automatic reply: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup:

Haoxiang Zhu and Robert Cook

I am out of the office Friday, April 28th. If you need immediate assistance, please call (b)(6)

(b)(6)

From: Slavkin Corzo, Heather

**Sent:** Tue, 21 Feb 2023 15:04:26 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Automatic reply: Finra - SEC re: (b)(4)

Thank you for your message. (b)(6)

(b)(6)

I apologize if I am slow to respond.

From: Dent, Denene

Sent: Mon, 12 Jun 2023 13:37:41 +0000

To: @finra.org (b)(6)

Automatic reply: Robert Cook (FINRA) / Hester Peirce (SEC) Subject:

I am out of the office. Contact Comr. Peirce's counsel directly or leave a voice message at (b)(6) or send an email to CommissionerPeirce@sec.gov

#### Denene I. Dent

**Confidential Assistant** 

Office of Commissioner Hester M. Peirce (pronounced "purse")

From: Rao, Sai

**Sent:** Mon, 27 Feb 2023 10:40:42 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Automatic reply: SEC Chair Advisors and Counsels/FINRA Monthly Catchup

(b)(6) Intil May 15th. Please contact Heather Percival (b)(6) @sec.gov) or Heather Slavkin Corzo (b)(6) Psec.gov) for anything.

From:	Compton, Laura

**Sent:** Wed, 12 Apr 2023 13:07:33 +0000

To: (b)(6) Definra.org

Subject: Automatic reply: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA -(b)(4)

(b)(4)

I am away from the office from April 12 to 17, returning April 18. If you require assistance before my return, please contact Roni Bergoffen at @sec.gov.

From:	Prochilo, John F

**Sent:** Tue, 18 Jul 2023 20:20:19 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Automatic reply: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Meeting -

(b)(4)

I am out of the office until 7/24 with limited email access. For urgent matters, please contact Roni Bergoffen at (b)(6) @sec.gov.

Thank you.

-John Prochilo

From:	Park, Seoyeon (Sharon)
Sent:	Wed, 1 Mar 2023 20:21:59 -0500
To:	Cook, Robert
Subject:	Automatic reply: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA: (b)(4)
(b)(4)	

Thank you for your email. I am currently out of the office, and will return on Monday, March 6. I will be checking email intermittently but replies will be delayed. If you need immediate assistance, please contact Roni Bergoffen at osec.gov. Otherwise, I will respond to your email as soon as possible upon my return.

Warm Regards,

S. Sharon Park
Counsel to the Director
Division of Trading and Markets
U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission

T: (b)(6)

From:	Zhu, Haoxiang
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**Sent:** Wed, 1 Mar 2023 01:36:37 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Brief discussion on sec (b)(4); (b)(5)

## Hi Robert

Great seeing you earlier this month. I wonder if you or your colleagues are available for a quick chat about sec (b)(4): (b)(5) ?

Thanks! Haoxiang From: Zhu, Haoxiang

**Sent:** Sun, 16 Jul 2023 01:26:07 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Call?

Hi Robert,

Sorry I missed your call yesterday. I'm happy to chat on Sunday or Monday. On Monday I can talk first thing in the morning like 8:30am, or noon-1pm. Please feel free to suggest other times if those don't work.

Talk soon, Haoxiang From: Pokorny, Jenna

**Sent:** Fri, 12 May 2023 19:10:18 +0000

**To:** Gensler, Gary; Fischer, Amanda; Wachter, Jessica; Chea, Keo; SEC Office of Public Engagement, Office of Office

Cc: (b)(6) @finra.org;(b)(6) @finra.org;

(b)(6) @finra.org; Slavkin Corzo, Heather

Subject: Canceled: Quarterly Meeting with Chair Gensler and Robert Cook, FINRA

Importance: High

Gallagher, Kathleen  Wed, 12 Apr 2023 15:42:58 +0000  (b)(6)	@finra.org;
When it's time, join your Webex meeting here.	
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Join from the meeting link  https://secgov.webex.com/secgov/j.php?  (b)(6)	
Join by meeting number	
Meeting number (access code): (b)(6)  Meeting password: (b)(6) from phones and video systems)	
Tap to join from a mobile device (attendees only) +1-929-251-9612,,(b)(6)  USA Toll 2	
+1-415-527-5035,, US Toll  Some mobile devices may ask attendees to enter a numeric meeting password.	
Join by phone +1-929-251-9612 USA Toll 2 +1-415-527-5035 US Toll Global call-in numbers  Join from a video system or application	
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Join using Microsoft Lync or Microsoft Skype for	

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From: Sent: To: (b)(6) Subject:	Fri, 21 Apr 202	3 16:47:39 +0000 finra.org	gashunmugam, Minu @finra.org; (b)(6)	@finra.org;
Do not delete	or change any of the	following text		
When it's time	, join your Webex m	eeting here.		
<u>Join m</u>	eeting			
More ways to jo	oin:			
Join from the mee	ting link webex.com/secgov/j.p	ohp? <mark>(b)(6)</mark>		
Join by meeting no Meeting numbe Meeting passwo systems)	er (access code): (b)(6)	from phone	es and video	
+1-929-251-961 +1-415-527-503		USA Toll 2 US Toll		
Join by phone +1-929-251-961	2 USA Toll 2			

+1-415-527-5035 US Toll

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Dial (b)(6) @secgov.webex.c @secgov.webex.com

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From: Dent, Denene

**Sent:** Tue, 28 Feb 2023 21:54:40 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Declined: HOLD SEC/FINRA Quarterly Update: Commissioner Hester Peirce and

Robert Cook [Placeholder]

From: Dent, Denene

**Sent:** Tue, 28 Feb 2023 21:54:40 +0000

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: Declined: HOLD SEC/FINRA Quarterly Update: Commissioner Hester Peirce and

Robert Cook [Placeholder]

From: Park, Seoyeon (Sharon)
Sent: Tue, 14 Feb 2023 11:14:15 -0500
To: Zhu, Haoxiang; Saltiel, David; Orr, Andrea; Russell, Emily Westerberg; Bergoffen
Roni E; Parker, Marilyn; Compton, Laura; (b)(6) pfinra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org;
<sup>(b)(6)</sup> @finra.org (b)(6) @finra.org; @finra.org;
(b)(6) @finra.org (b)(6) @finra.org
Subject: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup (hybrid) - February
15th@3p.m. ET (hybrid)
Changing the virtual meeting setting to allow the Commission to host.
Attendees:
<u>SEC</u>
Haoxiang Zhu, Director
David Saltiel, Deputy Director
Andrea Orr, Deputy Director
Emily Westerberg Russell, Chief Counsel
Roni Bergoffen, Counsel
Marilyn Parker, Counsel_
Laura Compton, Counsel
Sharon Park, Counsel_ FINRA
Robert Cook, President and CEO (in-person)
Bob Colby, EVP and Chief Legal Officer (virtual)
Jonathan Sokobin, SVP and Chief Economist (virtual)
Nathaniel Stankard, EVP Regulatory Operations and COS Office of the CEO (in-person)
Stephanie Dumont, EVP Market Regulation (in-person)
Jeanette Wingler, Special Assistant to the CEO (virtual)
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https://secgov.webex.com/secgov/j.php? (b)(6)
Join by meeting number
Meeting number (access code) (b)(6)

Meeting password: <sup>(b)(6)</sup>	from phones and video
systems)	

Tap to join from a mobile device (attendees only)

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- +1-415-527-5035 US Toll

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Join from a video system or application

Dial (b)(6) @secgov.webex.com

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From: Sent: To: (b)(6) Subject:	Slavkin Corzo, Heather on behalf of Nagashunmugam, Minu Wed, 8 Feb 2023 11:25:58 -0500 Nagashunmugam, Minu; Rao, Sai; Percival, Heather; (b)(6)  @finra.org; Miller, Kay (b)(6) Finra - SEC Chair Counsels	@finra.org;
	t delete or change any of the following text	
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Join fron	ays to join:  n the meeting link ecgov.webex.com/secgov/j.php?  (b)(6)	
Meeting	neeting number number (access code): password: (b)(6)	
+1-929- +1-415-	bin from a mobile device (attendees only) 251-9612, (b)(6) USA Toll 2 US Toll obile devices may ask attendees to enter a numeric meeting password.	
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Slavkin Corzo, Heather on behalf of Nagashunmugam, Minu From: Sent: Tue, 21 Feb 2023 15:03:16 -0500 @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) To: @finra.org; Stankard, Nathaniel; (b)(6) @finra.org; Rao, Sai; Nagashunmugam, Minu Subject: Finra - SEC re:(b)(4);

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Meeting password: (b)(6) from phones and video

systems)

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+1-415-527-5035 US Toll

Global call-in numbers

#### Join from a video system or application

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From:		Dent, Denei	ne		
Sent:		Mon, 27 Feb	2023 18:56:33 +0000		
To:		Gabbert, Ric	chard; Middlebrooks, Wi	lliam; Simon, Ammo	n; Vetter, Benjamin;
(b)(6)	@finra.org	(b)(6)	<pre>pfinra.org;</pre> (b)(6)	@finra.org;	
(b)(6)	ofir	nra.org; <sup>(b)(6)</sup>	@finra.org; (b)(6		
Subject:		FINRA / Con	nr. Hester Peirce (SEC) _	e (b)(4); (b)(5)	
Richard Gal	ner Hester Peir bbert, Gabbert e Dent <mark>(b)(6)</mark>		SEC.GOV		
Bob Colby, Stephanie I Nathaniel S Greg Dean, Poc: Kay M	tankard, EVP R SVP Governme Iller, Executive	Legal Officer, of Market Regulat Regulatory Ope ent Affairs, em Assistant to R	email: (b)(6) @finra cion, email: (b)(6) erations, email: (b)(6)	@finra.org @finra.org	
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Global call-in numbers

Join from a video system or application
Dial (b)(6) @secgov.webex.com

If you are a host, <u>click here</u> to view host information.

From:	Slavkin Corzo, Heather o	on behalf of Na	agashunmugam, Min	u
Sent:	Mon, 5 Dec 2022 17:38:	14 -0500		
То:	Rao, Sai; Percival, Heath	er; <sup>(b)(6)</sup>	@finra.org; (b)(6)	@finra.org;
Stankard, Natha	niel; Dean, Gregory;(b)(6)	@finra.	.org; <sup>(b)(6)</sup>	@finra.org
Subject:	Finra and SEC re (b)(4)	180		

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# Join using Microsoft Lync or Microsoft Skype for Business

Dia (b)(6) .secgov@lync.webex.com

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From:	Gallagher, Kathleen		
Sent:	Tue, 21 Feb 2023 22:09:57 +0000		
To:	(b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6)	pfinra.org; (b)(6)	@finra.org;
b)(6)	@finra.com; Dean, Gregory; Miller, Kay		
Subject:	FINRA/SEC re (b)(4)		

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Join meeting

## More ways to join:

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Global call-in numbers

# Join from a video system or application

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From:	Gallagher, Kath	ileen		
Sent:	Tue, 21 Feb 20	23 22:12:23 +0000		
To:	(b)(6)	@finra.org <sup>(b)(6)</sup>	@finra.org; (b)(6)	ofinra.org
(b)(6)	pfinra.org; (b)(6)	⊋finra.org;(b)(6)	@finra.org	
Subject:	FINRA/SEC re(t	)(4)		

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#### Join from a video system or application

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From:	Zhu, Haoxiang
Sent:	Fri, 14 Jul 2023 19:21:42 +0000
To:	(b)(6) pfinra.org
Cc:	Saltiel, David; Orr, Andrea
Subject:	follow up
224 146 146 146 146 146 146 146 146 146 14	
Hi Robert, Bob,	
It was great catching	up, as always.
In the near term, it a	ppears that we should catch up on:
I understand that Da	vid may reach out separately on (b)(4)
While not urgent, (b)(4 appreciated.	is always welcome and
Have a great weeken	id!
Best, Haoxiang	

From:	POROTTY, Jenna on Benan of Percival, Heather
Sent:	Mon, 12 Jun 2023 13:21:17 +0000
To:	Rao, Sai; Percival, Heather; Gensler, Gary; Fischer, Amanda; Slavkin Corzo,
Heather: Wacht	er, Jessica; Chea, Keo; SEC Office of Public Engagement; Roper, Barbara; Zhu, Haoxiang;
	nra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org;
(b)(6)	@finra.org
Subject:	FW: Quarterly Meeting with Chair Gensler and Robert Cook , FINRA
Subject.	rw. Quarterly Meeting with Chair Gensier and Robert Cook, Flivia
Original App	aintment
Original App	
From: Pokorny,	20 m (ABA ) [20] (大学 )
	une 12, 2023 8:57 AM
To: Pokorny, Jer	nna; Percival, Heather; Gensler, Gary; Fischer, Amanda (b)(6) @sec.gov); Slavkin
Corzo, Heather;	Wachter, Jessica; Chea, Keo; SEC Office of Public Engagement; Roper, Barbara; Zhu,
Haoxiang (b)(6)	@SEC.GOV); (b)(6) @finra.org; Miller, Kay; Colby, Robert; Dean, Gregory;
Stankard, Natha	
A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O	
	rly Meeting with Chair Gensler and Robert Cook , FINRA
When: Tuesday,	, June 13, 2023 2:00 PM-3:00 PM (UTC-05:00) Eastern Time (US & Canada).
Where:	
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From: Nagashunmugam, Minu

**Sent:** Mon, 5 Dec 2022 10:45:52 -0500

**To:** @finra.org; Nathaniel Stankard,; Dean,

Gregory

Cc: Rao, Sai; Percival, Heather

Subject: Meeting Request on (b)(4)

Hello – I am reaching out on behalf of Heather Slavkin Corzo, Sai Rao, and Heather Percival to touch base regarding (b)(4) Below, I have proposed some times that work for all three. Please let me know what time works best for you and I will send a calendar invite with a Webex.

Wednesday (12/7): 10am-12pm; 4-5pm Thursday (12/8): 11:30am-12:30pm; 2-3pm

Friday (12/9): 2-3:30pm; 4-5pm Monday (12/12): 12pm-1pm

Tuesday (12/13): 9:30am-10:30am; 11am-12pm; 2pm-3pm

Thanks! Minu

# Minu Nagashunmugam

Special Assistant to the Chief of Staff
Office of Chair Gary Gensler | U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission



From: Zhu, Haoxiang

**Sent:** Fri, 7 Apr 2023 14:58:25 +0000

**To:** (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org

Cc: (b)(6) @finra.org; Orr, Andrea

Subject: (b)(4)

Hi Bob, Stephanie,

Hope you are doing well. I have a quick question about the universe of securities whose transactions are reported or not reported to FINRA. In particular:

- What's the set of (b)(4)

  The (b)(4)

  subject to prompt last sale reporting rules of a registered national securities association and reported to one of such association's equity trade reporting facilities." Examples of securities not subject to FINRA's last sale reporting rule would be very helpful.
- What's the set of (b)(4)

Happy to chat and add context if it's useful. Thanks!

Best, Haoxiang

Page 121 of 188

From: Pokorny, Jenna

**Sent:** Mon, 15 May 2023 15:37:07 +0000

**To:** Gensler, Gary; Fischer, Amanda; Slavkin Corzo, Heather; Wachter, Jessica; Chea, Keo; SEC Office of Public Engagement; Roper, Barbara; Zhu, Haoxiang; (b)(6) @finra.org; Miller,

Kay; Colby, Robert; Dean, Gregory; Stankard, Nathaniel

Subject: Quarterly Meeting with Chair Gensler and Robert Cook , FINRA

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#### More ways to join:

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# Tap to join from a mobile device (attendees only)

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systems)

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Global call-in numbers

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Global call-in numbers

Join from a video system or application

Dial (b)(6) @secgov.webex.com

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From:	Pokorny, Jenna
Sent:	Thu, 16 Feb 2023 20:34:20 +0000
Го:	Zhu, Haoxiang; Gensler, Gary; Fischer, Amanda; Wachter, Jessica; Chea, Keo;
SEC Office of Public Eng	gagement; (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org; Roper, Barbara;
Barbero, Megan; Rao, S	野田
Cc:	(b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org;
	nra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org
Subject:	Quarterly Meeting with Chair Gensler and Robert Cook, FINRA
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Rao, Sai

From:

Sent:	Wed, 7 Dec 2022 16:02:44 -0500
To:	Dean, Gregory; Cook, Robert
Cc:	Colby, Robert; Stankard, Nathaniel; Roper, Barbara; Percival, Heather
Subject:	RE: (b)(4)
Thank you! Much appre	eciated.
	ember 07, 2022 3:55 PM C.GOV>; Cook, Robert <sup>(b)(6)</sup>
The second secon	riginated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open u recognize the sender and know the content is safe.
Sai,	
and the control of the first of the control of the	s. We have reached out to the Commissioner's office and are waiting to hear when we hear back from them.
Greg	
From: Rao, Sai (b)(6) @ 9	
Sent: Monday, Decemb	1 5 CW
To: Cook, Robert ⟨(b)(6)	@finra.org>
Cc: Colby, Robert (b)(6)	@finra.org>; Stankard, Nathaniel (b)(6) @finra.org>;
Dean, Gregory (b)(6)	<u>@finra.org</u> >; Roper, Barbara < <mark>⟨b⟩(6)                                    </mark>
(b)(6) @SEC.GOV>	
Subject: Re: (b)(4)	
WARNING: E	xternal Sender! Exercise caution with links, attachments and requests for login information.
Thank you!	
1850°	
On Dec 5, 2022, at 6:38	PM, Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org > wrote:
CAUTION: This email o	riginated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open
	u recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Yes of course. Nathaniel can you please arrange with the team? Thanks.

Robert

Robert	W. Cook
Preside	ent and CEO
Financi	al Industry Regulatory Authority
	Street NW
Washir	ngton, DC 20006
t:(b)(6)	
(b)(6)	
b)(6)	@finra.org
http://w	www finra org

<image001.png>

```
From: Rao, Sa(b)(6) @SEC.GOV>
Sent: Monday, December 5, 2022 6:26 PM

To: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>; Colby, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>; Stankard,
Nathaniel (b)(6) @finra.org>; Dean, Gregory (b)(6) @finra.org>
Cc: Roper, Barbara (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>; Percival, Heather (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>
Subject: (b)(4)
```

**WARNING: External Sender!** Exercise caution with links, attachments and requests for login information.

Hi y'all,

I apologize for the late request. Would y'all be willing to give the presentation you gave to us and TM around possible ways for FINRA to (b)(4) to Cmr. Crenshaw sometime this week?

Thank you, Sai

From: Rao, Sai

**Sent:** Tue, 7 Feb 2023 18:22:49 -0500

To: Colby, Robert

Cc: Zhu, Haoxiang; Shillman, David S.; Percival, Heather; Cook, Robert; Stankard,

Nathaniel; Russell, Racquel

Subject: Re: Best Execution Comment Letter

Thank you!

On Feb 7, 2023, at 6:19 PM, Colby, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org> wrote:

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Attached is a joint comment letter from FINRA and the MSRB stating our willingness to revise our Best Ex rules if the SEC adopts its proposal.

With highest regards,

**Bob Colby** 

Robert Colby | FINRA | (b)(6) | (b)(6) | (e)finra.org

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<Regulation Best Execution - FINRA MSRB Joint Comment Letter (February 7 2023).pdf>

From: Zhu, Haoxiang

**Sent:** Sun, 16 Jul 2023 19:30:30 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Re: Call?

Thanks Robert, safe travels. We can talk after your return.

Haoxiang

From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>
Sent: Sunday, July 16, 2023 1:19:00 PM

To: Zhu, Haoxiang (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>

Subject: Re: Call?

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Thanks Haoxiang. I appreciate your replying. (b)(6) so will catch up with you when I get back. It was nothing urgent All the best.

#### Robert

Get Outlook for iOS

Subject: Call?

**WARNING: External Sender!** Exercise caution with links, attachments and requests for login information.

# Hi Robert,

Sorry I missed your call yesterday. I'm happy to chat on Sunday or Monday. On Monday I can talk first thing in the morning like 8:30am, or noon-1pm. Please feel free to suggest other times if those don't work.

Talk soon,

Haoxiang

ten Siethoff, Sarah G. From:

Sent: Tue, 3 Jan 2023 15:57:42 -0500

Cook, Robert To: Subject: **RE: Congratulations** 

#### Robert,

Thank you so much for the kind note. I hope all is going well with you and at FINRA.

Happy new year and best wishes for a great 2023!

#### Sarah

From: Cook, Robert <(b)(6) @finra.org> Sent: Thursday, December 22, 2022 4:11 PM To: ten Siethoff, Sarah G. <(b)(6) @sec.gov>

**Subject:** Congratulations

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hi Sarah. Just a guick note to say congratulations on being named Deputy Director of IM! What a great acknowledgment of the tremendous expertise and experience you bring to the agency. I hope you find the role professionally rewarding and personally fulfilling.

I hope you enjoy a wonderful holiday season, and I wish you a happy, healthy and safe New Year!

Kind regards, Robert

#### Robert W. Cook

President and CEO Financial Industry Regulatory Authority 1735 K Street NW Washington, DC 20006 t: (b)(6) ofinra.org www.finra.org



From: Berkovitz, Dan

**Sent:** Thu, 22 Dec 2022 17:10:02 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: RE: Congratulations and Happy New Year

#### Robert,

Thank you so much for the kind words. I'm deeply appreciative of the opportunity to contribute to the agency success, and am now so proud to be about to join you and so many others in the distinguished group of SEC alums. I'm not sure what's next, but I'm not ready to fade into the sunset just yet. I look forward for our paths continuing to cross.

Best wishes to you for safe and happy holidays and new year, Dan

#### Dan M. Berkovitz

From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>
Sent: Thursday, December 22, 2022 4:02 PM
To: Berkovitz, Dan (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>
Subject: Congratulations and Happy New Year

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

## Dan,

I saw the news that, sadly, you will be departing the SEC at the end of next month. Congratulations on your tremendous service at the Commission in such a challenging role. I hope you found the experience rewarding, and I am sure the agency benefited greatly from your counsel and good judgment. What a terrific capstone to your many decades of public service!

I look forward to hearing about what comes next for you. In the meantime, I wish you a wonderful Holiday Season, and a happy, healthy and safe New Year!

Kind regards, Robert

# Robert W. Cook

President and CEO





From: Gerding, Erik

**Sent:** Mon, 16 Jan 2023 18:40:07 -0500

To: Cook, Robert
Subject: RE: Congratulations

Many thanks for the kind words, Robert!
I may well take you up on the offer for advice.
I still remember the beginning of my career journey – when (b)(6)
years ago!

#### Erik

From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>
Sent: Friday, January 13, 2023 3:32 PM
To: Gerding, Erik (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>

Subject: Congratulations

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hi Erik. Just a quick note of congratulations on your appointment as Director of the Division of Corporation Finance! Your willingness to take on an even bigger role in service of the investing public and the SEC is highly admirable.

I am sure you will do a fantastic job in this position, and I hope you find the experience rewarding both personally and professionally. If there is anything I can do to be of assistance, please do not hesitate to reach out.

Until our paths cross again, wishing you all the best in the new role, and for the New Year!

Kind regards, Robert

### Robert W. Cook

President and CEO
Financial Industry Regulatory Authority
1735 K Street NW
Washington, DC 20006
t:
(b)(6)
pfinra.org
www.finra.org



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Page 134 of 188

From:	Zhu, Haoxiang
Sent:	Wed, 29 Mar 2023 20:17:34 +0000
10.	(b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org;
	ara.org; (b)(6) @finra.org; Saltiel, David; Orr, Andrea; Russell, Emily
0.3700	Roni E; Parker, Marilyn; Compton, Laura; Park, Seoyeon (Sharon);
<sup>(b)(6)</sup> @finra	m della emplea properti em purotatione
Cc:	Juzenas, Eric; Shillman, David S.
Subject: Robert Cook	RE: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang Zhu and
Robert Cook	
Thanks for the helpful	follow-up, Stephanie.
Best, Haoxiang	
<u></u>	
From: Dumont, Stephan Sent: Wednesday, Marc To: Cook, Robert (b)(6)	
Nathaniel (b)(6)	@finra.org>; Sokobin, Jonathan < (b)(6) @finra.org>; Zhu,
	GOV>; Saltiel, David < <mark>(b)(6)                                  </mark>
Russell, Emily Westerbe	
	.GOV>; Compton, Laura <(b)(6) @SEC.GOV>; Park, Seoyeon (Sharon)
	Vingler, Jeanette (b)(6) @finra.org>
Cc: Juzenas, Eric < (b)(6)	@SEC.GOV>; Shillman, David S. (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>
Subject: RE: Division of	Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang Zhu and Robert Cook
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Hi Haoxiang,	
1774	on your question re: (b)(4) As you noted,
consistent with our other	
	rough 6:30 PM and would generally be available around 9PM. We do expect the
same approximate ETA	for (b)(4) too, but we should have a better idea once we are further
along in the actual imple	ementation process and start testing, etc. Happy to discuss further if you have
any questions or need a	dditional information. Thanks.
Original Appointmen	
From: Cook, Robert	
Sent: Monday, Novemb	er 28, 2022 5:37 PM , Robert; Stankard, Nathaniel; Dumont, Stephanie; Sokobin, Jonathan; 'Zhu,
	; Orr, Andrea; Russell, Emily Westerberg; Bergoffen, Roni E; Parker, Marilyn;
	eoyeon (Sharon); Wingler, Jeanette
Local Control of the	i, Edward; Video Conferencing Support; Juzenas, Eric; Shillman, David S.
	ding and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang Zhu and Robert Cook

When: Tuesday, March 28, 2023 11:00 AM-12:00 PM (UTC-05:00) Eastern Time (US & Canada).

Where: https://finra.zoom.us/i(b)(6)

#### Attendees:

SEC

Haoxiang Zhu, Director David Saltiel, Deputy Director Andrea Orr, Deputy Director

Emily Westerberg Russell, Chief Counsel

Roni Bergoffen, Counsel Marilyn Parker, Counsel Laura Compton, Counsel Sharon Park, Counsel\_

**FINRA** 

Robert Cook, President and CEO Bob Colby, EVP and Chief Legal Officer Jonathan Sokobin, SVP and Chief Economist Nathaniel Stankard, EVP Regulatory Operations and COS Office of the CEO Stephanie Dumont, EVP Market Regulation

Join Meeting		FINRAVMR+
You are invited t	o join a FINRA VMR+ meeting.	
Meeting Host Meeting ID Password	Robert Cook (b)(6) (b)(6)	
PC, Mac or Smartphone	https://finra.zoom.us (b)(6)  XQT09 Click here to test your device.	
Web Browser	https://zoom.us/wc/join/(b)(6)  Requires phone connection for audio. For the best user experience, please join via the PC or Mac application.	
Phone (US Toll)	+1-646-931-3822, (b)(6) Password: (b)(6)	
Phone (US Toll-Free)	+1-833-445-1212 (b)(6) Password (b)(6)	

/ideo Conference	sip: (b)(6) @zoomcrc.com  For FINRA video systems, dial (b)(6) only and enter password
omerence	on yand chief password
	For VMR+ help or additional information, such as global dial-in and
	videoconferencing, please visit finra.zoom.us or contact (b)(6) @finra.org

From: Saltiel, David

**Sent:** Fri, 17 Feb 2023 15:52:03 -0500

To: Colby, Robert Cook, Robert

**Subject:** RE: Do you have time for a phone call this afternoon?

# Sure. I'm free any time.

Subject: Do you have time for a phone call this afternoon?

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

# On an unending unpleasant topic.

Robert Colby | FINRA | (b)(6) | (b)(6) | @finra.org

From: Zhu, Haoxiang

**Sent:** Tue, 14 Feb 2023 11:59:59 -0500

To: Cook, Robert
Subject: RE: Feb 15 meeting

Thanks Robert! Looking forward to seeing you in person tomorrow. You know the building well but please feel free to call me at my desk or cell (b)(6) when you arrive.

Best, Haoxiang

----Original Message---From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>
Sent: Tuesday, February 14, 2023 8:06 AM
To: Zhu, Haoxiang <(b)(6) @SEC.GOV>

Subject: RE: Feb 15 meeting

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Good morning Haoxiang. I hope you are doing well.

My apologies, I don't think I ever confirmed back to you on this. If you are still able to accommodate a hybrid meeting tomorrow afternoon, that would be great. I would attend in person, as would a few other FINRA staff, but Bob Colby and some others would attend via zoom.

Let me know if that would work for you. If not, we can try to have a future meeting in person.

Kind regards, Robert

Robert W. Cook
President and CEO
Financial Industry Regulatory Authority
1735 K Street NW
Washington, DC 20006
t:(b)(6)
f:
(b)(6)
pfinra.org
www.finra.org

----Original Message---From: Zhu, Haoxiang <br/>
Sent: Tuesday, February 7, 2023 6:57 PM
To: Cook, Robert (b)(6) 2 finra.org>

Subject: Re: Feb 15 meeting

WARNING: External Sender! Exercise caution with links, attachments and requests for login information.

Thanks Robert. Yes, we can accommodate hybrid. We can also try it on a later date if this month doesn't work. I hope we can meet in person at least a couple of times this year, and there's flexibility when. Please let me know and looking forward to talking soon.

```
Best,
Haoxiang
> On Feb 7, 2023, at 5:34 PM, Cook, Robert (b)(6)
                                                           v finra.org > wrote:
> CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless
you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.
>
> Hi Haoxiang. I hope you are doing well too.
> Thanks for the great suggestion that we meet in person. In concept, I would love to do that. Let me check on the
availability of key members of the team on our side.
> For planning purposes, do you folks have a set up where people can participate remotely (i.e., a hybrid in-
person/remote meeting), in case anyone has a conflict and cannot come in-person? If not, no worries.
> In any event, looking forward to it.
> All the best,
> Robert
>
>
> Robert W. Cook
> President and CEO
> Financial Industry Regulatory Authority
> 1735 K Street NW
> Washington, DC 20006
> t: (b)(6)
> f:
>(b)(6)
              finra.org
> http://www.finra.org
>
>
> ----Original Message-----
> From: Zhu, Haoxiang (b)(6)
                                ©SEC.GOV>
> Sent: Tuesday, February 7, 2023 5:02 PM
> To: Cook, Robert (b)(6)
                                   finra.org>
> Subject: Feb 15 meeting
> WARNING: External Sender! Exercise caution with links, attachments and requests for login information.
> Hi Robert
> Hope you are doing well. Our next monthly meeting is on Feb 15, and I happen to be in town Feb 14-15. I'm
therefore wondering if you'd be interested in meeting in person at the SEC? I know it's likely creating more work on
your side, so it's just a suggestion. Please let me know what you think. Thanks!
```

- > Best,
- > Haoxiang

>

From: Rao, Sai

**Sent:** Fri, 17 Feb 2023 13:02:43 -0500

To: Slavkin Corzo, Heather; Nagashunmugam, Minu; Percival, Heather;

(b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org; Miller, Kay; (b)(6) @finra.org; Stankard,

Nathaniel

Subject: RE: Finra - SEC Chair Counsels

Hi y'all,

I'm still around until Thursday! Bob, happy to talk further about (b)(4) whether it's today, this weekend, Tuesday, or Wednesday.

Thanks,

Sai

From:	Goodman, Kevin W.
Sent:	Tue, 24 Jan 2023 12:43:58 -0500
To:	Cook, Robert
Subject:	Re: FINRA News: FINRA Announces Departure of Enforcement Head Jessica
Hopper	
Attachments:	image001.png

Thank you, Robert.

Sent from my iPhone

On Jan 24, 2023, at 10:39 AM, Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org> wrote:

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Kevin - as discussed.

Kind regards, Robert

#### Robert W. Cook

President and CEO Financial Industry Regulatory Authority 1735 K Street NW Washington, DC 20006 t: (b)(6) @finra.org

<image001.png>

http://www.finra.org

Non Responsive Record			

From: Goodman, Kevin W.

Sent: Fri, 2 Dec 2022 08:44:25 -0500

Cook, Robert To:

Re: FINRA News: Jonathan Sokobin Promoted to EVP and Head of New Office of Subject:

Regulatory Economics and Mark Attachments: image001.png

Robert,

Thanks for forwarding this and for alerting me in your earlier voicemail.

Kevin

Sent from my iPhone

On Dec 2, 2022, at 6:23 AM, Cook, Robert (b)(6) a finra.org > wrote:

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Good morning Kevin. You have probably seen it by now, but this is the promotion announcement that I left you a voicemail about on Wednesday.

Kind regards, Robert

#### Robert W. Cook

President and CEO Financial Industry Regulatory Authority 1735 K Street NW Washington, DC 20006

t (b)(6) @finra.org http://www.finra.org

<image001.png>

Non Responsive Record			

Subject: FINRA News: Jonathan Sokobin Promoted to EVP and Head of New Office of Regulatory **Economics and Mark** 



# NEWS RELEASE

For Release: December 1, 2022

Ray Pellecchia (212) 858-4387 Contact:

# FINRA Promotes Jonathan Sokobin to Executive Vice President and Head of the New Office of Regulatory Economics and Market Analysis

# REMA brings together the Office of the Chief Economist and the Office of Financial Innovation

WASHINGTON—FINRA announced today that it has promoted Jonathan Sokobin to Executive Vice President and Head of the newly created Office of Regulatory Economics and Market Analysis (REMA).

Sokobin, previously Senior Vice President and Chief Economist, will remain Chief Economist and a member of FINRA's management committee, and continue to report to FINRA President and CEO Robert Cook.

REMA brings together the Office of the Chief Economist (OCE) and the Office of Financial Innovation (OFI) to create a single team delivering industry analysis, regulatory impact assessments and quantitative research on the regulation of securities markets. The 40-member team informs FINRA's rulemaking and regulatory policy agenda, identifies emerging regulatory risks, develops new methods to identify and measure harms and benefits to investors, and serves to strengthen FINRA's surveillance, examination and enforcement programs.

OCE conducts research and analysis in support of FINRA's rulemaking and policy agendas. The Office works closely with the Office of General Counsel and other departments in assessing the economic implications of FINRA's policies and programs. OCE also works collaboratively with FINRA's Regulatory Operations team to provide data, statistical and economic analyses to identify and measure regulatory risks and investor harm. OCE regularly publishes its research, including the Industry Snapshot, which provides a high-level overview of the industry informed by regulatory data collected by FINRA.

OFI assists FINRA in identifying emerging trends in the securities industry — including financial technologyrelated developments — and understanding how they impact investors, markets and FINRA's regulatory programs.

"The move to bring together the expertise of the Office of the Chief Economist and the Office of Financial Innovation better leverages the respective strengths of both groups to protect investors and promote market integrity," said Cook. "I am confident that under Jonathan's leadership, and guided by his extensive regulatory experience and expertise in economic and market analyses, REMA will serve to inform FINRA's regulatory policies and programs and help advance our mission."

"I am excited to lead the Office of Regulatory Economics and Market Analysis and our team of talented professionals," said Sokobin. "REMA's work will help inform operations and regulatory policy, providing a unique perspective to help make them more agile and effective in the pursuit of FINRA's mission of protecting investors and safeguarding market integrity."

Before joining FINRA in 2013, Sokobin was at the U.S. Treasury Department, which he joined in 2011 as Chief of Analytical Strategy in the Office of Financial Research, before becoming Acting Deputy Director and head of the Research Center in the Office of Financial Research in 2012. Prior to joining the Treasury Department, he was at the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), which he joined in 2000 and held various positions, including Deputy Chief Economist, Director of the former Office of Risk Assessment, and Acting Director of the Division of Risk, Strategy, and Financial Innovation. He began his career as a member of the faculty of the Cox School of Business at Southern Methodist University. He received his Ph.D. and MBA in finance from the Graduate School of Business at the University of Chicago, and his bachelor's degree in economics from the Ohio State University.

#### About FINRA

FINRA is a not-for-profit organization dedicated to investor protection and market integrity. It regulates one critical part of the securities industry — brokerage firms doing business with the public in the United States. FINRA, overseen by the SEC, writes rules, examines for and enforces compliance with FINRA rules and federal securities laws, registers broker-dealer personnel and offers them education and training, and informs the investing public. In addition, FINRA provides surveillance and other regulatory services for equities and options markets, as well as trade reporting and other industry utilities. FINRA also administers a dispute resolution forum for investors and brokerage firms and their registered employees. For more information, visit http://www.finra.org.

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**Sent:** Mon, 9 Jan 2023 14:21:55 -0500

To: Cook, Robert Subject: RE: Follow-up

Hi Robert. Thanks for following up. I am available from 5:30 to 6 the 10<sup>th</sup> and from 10:30 to 11 on the 11<sup>th</sup>. Let me know which of those would work best for you, or just send a calendar invite for your preferred time.

#### Barb

From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) pfinra.org>
Sent: Monday, January 9, 2023 2:01 PM

To: Roper, Barbara (b)(6) SEC.GOV>
Cc: Colby, Robert (b)(6) pfinra.org>
Subject: Follow-up

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hi Barb. I hope you are doing well and had a good weekend.

Could we schedule a brief follow-up on our conversation from last week about the (b)(4) to share with you our thinking? Here are some times that work for Bob and I. If you would prefer later in the week, no problem, just let us know. Thank you.

```
January 10 at 5:30 p.m. – 6:00 p.m. ET
January 11 at 10:30 a.m. – 11:00 a.m. ET
January 11 at 12:00 p.m. – 12:30 p.m. ET
January 11 at 5:30 p.m. – 6:00 p.m. ET
```

All the best, Robert

# Robert W. Cook

President and CEO
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pfinra.org
www.finra.org



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Page 148 of 188

**Sent:** Tue, 6 Dec 2022 18:49:42 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: RE: Hi

#### Robert,

Thanks for reaching out. I would be pleased to stop by or have lunch or whatever in the new year. As you may know, most of us are working from home which will continue until January 17. As of that date, supervisors are expected to report to work at least 2 days every pay period.

Please let me know a good time.

#### mike

Sent: Tuesday, December 6, 2022 5:21 PM

To: Macchiaroli, Michael A. (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>

Subject: Hi

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hi Mike! How are you? I hope this email finds you well.

This is not work related. I have just been thinking of reaching out to you to say hi because it's been a long time. I don't think I have seen you since the SIFMA C&L earlier this year....

It would be great to catch up at some point. Maybe lunch or coffee or something like that in the new year? Or if your journey home from work takes you by our offices, you're always welcome to stop in and say hi!

All the best, Robert

## Robert W. Cook

www.finra.org

President and CEO
Financial Industry Regulatory Authority
1735 K Street NW
Washington, DC 20006
t:
(b)(6)
f:
(c)(6)
financial

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From: Roper, Barbara

**Sent:** Thu, 26 Jan 2023 08:24:13 -0500

To: Colby, Robert

Cc: Dean, Gregory; Cook, Robert

Subject: RE: IA Arbitration

Thanks, Bob. This is very helpful. I will forward it to the team working on the RIA arbitration report.

From: Colby, Robert (b)(6) pfinra.org>

Sent: Wednesday, January 25, 2023 5:46 PM

To: Roper, Barbara (b)(6) pSEC.GOV>

Cc: Dean, Gregory (b)(6) @finra.org>; Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>

Subject: IA Arbitration

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Barb, Here is some info we gathered on IA arbitration:

- FINRA experience with (b)(4)
  - For the last 10 years, we have accepted IA disputes on a voluntary basis so long as the IA and its customer submit a post-dispute agreement to arbitrate, among meeting other conditions. We will also accept industry disputes between nonmember IAs and their employees under the same conditions.

o(b)(4)			1

- <a href="https://www.finra.org/arbitration-mediation/guidance-disputes-between-investors-and-investment-advisers-are-not-finra-members">https://www.finra.org/arbitration-mediation/guidance-disputes-between-investors-and-investment-advisers-are-not-finra-members</a>
- Other information:
  - Survey evidence from Massachusetts describing the use of pre-dispute arbitration agreements in investment advisory contracts:
    - https://www.sec.state.ma.us/sct/sctarbitration/Report%20on%20MA%20IAs'%20Use% 20of%20MPDACs.pdf
  - Comment letter from investor advocacy groups to Chair Gensler. The discussion on page 2
    describes the potential costs to bring a claim in AAA or JAMS and the amount of available
    information describing arbitration claims against investment advisers.

- o https://lxrdc.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/coalition-letter-to-sec-chair-gensler-refederal-ria-forced-arbitration-may-17-2022-pdf-f.pdf
- Article describing the potential legal strength of Virginia's 2019 ban on mandatory arbitration agreements in investment advisory contracts.
  - o https://www.venable.com/insights/publications/2019/09/virginia-bans-mandatoryarbitration-agreements

Happy to discuss this topic.

## Bob

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Saltiel, David

From:

Sent:	Wed, 7 Jun 2023 15:04:19 +0000
To:	(b)(6) Pfinra.org; Zhu, Haoxiang
Cc:	e i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
Subject:	RE(b)(4)
Thanks, Robert. We a	appreciate the email
From: Cook, Robert	
Sent: Tuesday, June	
To: Zhu, Haoxiang	
Cc: Colby, Robert (b)(4)	6) @finra.org>
Subject:(b)(4)	
CAUTION: This emai	l originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open
attachments unless	you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.
Dear Haoxiang and D	avid:
I hope you are doing	well
Thope you are doing	Well.
We had previously di	scussed with you (b)(4)
on a (b)(4)	
D (b)	4)
By way of update, (b)	
(b)(4)	(on May 22) we reminded them of our plans to solicit comment on a proposed and Bob gave them a high-level summary of (b)(4)
(0)(1)	and bob gave them a high-level summary of the Arty
Let us know if you ha	ve any questions or would like to discuss.
Kind regards,	
Robert	

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From:	Zhu, Haoxia	ang		
Sent:	Fri, 7 Apr 20	023 15:54:39 +000	00	<u>111</u> 7
То:	(b)(6)	②finra.org; (b)(6	)	pfinra.org
Cc:	(b)(6)	@finra.org; Orr,		
Subject:	RE (b)(4)			
:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	2.2		9142	
Absolutely, similar si	tuation here	».		
Best, Haoxiang				
From: Colby, Robert Sent: Friday, April 7, 2 To: Zhu, Haoxiang (b)(6) Cc: Cook, Robert (b)(6) Subject: Re (b)(4)	2023 11:36 A 6) @SEC.C	finra.org> M GOV>; Dumont, S inra.org>; Orr, Ar		efinra.org> SEC.GOV>
CAUTION: This ema attachments unless you	The state of the s		Test 1	Do not click links or open s safe.
Thanks for the inquiryou next week?	y, Haoxiang	g. We have a lot	of people out	this week; ok if we get back to
With regards,				
Bob				
Robert Colby FINRA	(b)(6)	(b)(6)	@finra.org	
From: Zhu, Haoxiang Sent: Friday, April 7, 2 To: Colby, Robert (b)(6) Cc: Cook, Robert (b)(6) Subject: (b)(4)	(6)	C.GOV> 5 AM cfinra.org>; Dumo inra.org>; Orr, Ar	ont, Stephanie s ndrea < (b)(6)	(b)(6) EEC.GOV>
WARNING: Ext	ernal Sen	der! Exercise or login info		iks, attachments and requests for
Hi Bob, Stephanie,				
Til bob, Stephanie,				
Hope you are doing v	vell. I have a	quick question	about the (b)(	4)
(b)(4)			In particu	
What's the set	t of (b)(4)			þ
The (b)(4)			includes	"any equity security, other than
	rity subject	to prompt last s		rules of a registered national

	securities association and reported to one of such association's equity trade reporting
	facilities." (b)(4)
	very helpful.
•	What's the set of (b)(4)
Нарру	to chat and add context if it's useful. Thanks!

Best, Haoxiang

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From:	Frayer, Corey			
Sent:	Tue, 6 Jun 2023 20		-	
То:	Rao, Sai; (b)(6)	⊉finra.org; Roper, Barba	ra; <sup>(b)(6)</sup>	@finra.org;
(b)(6)	@finra.org; (b)(6)	finra.org; Percival, Heat		
Cc:		finra.org; <mark>(b)(6)                                  </mark>	rg; (b)(6)	@finra.org;
VideoConfSupport@	ofinra.org; (b)(6)	@finra.org		
Subject:	RE: SEC Chair Adv	isors and Counsels/FINRA Mo	onthly Catch	nup - Follow-up
l would endeavor to	have more feedback i	re <sup>(b)(4)</sup> by then as well.		
From: Rao, Sai (b)(6) Sent: Tuesday, June				
To: Cook, Robert		>; Roper, Barbara < ((b)(6) @	SEC.GOV>;	Colby, Robert
	a.org>; Stankard, Nath		finra.org>; [	Dean, Gregory
(b)(6) @fin	ra.org>; Frayer, Corey	<(b)(6) @SEC.GOV>; Perciv	al, Heather	
(b)(6) @SEC.GO				
Cc: Campbell, Kicha	<(b)(6) @finr	a.org>; Miller, Kay <(b)(6)	@finra.org	g>; Pillai, Raj
AND THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF	g>; Video Conferencing	g Support ∢ <sup>(b)(6)</sup>	ofinra.org	>; Cieslawski, Edward
(b)(6)	pfinra.org>			
Subject: RE: SEC Cha	air Advisors and Couns	els/FINRA Monthly Catchup -	Follow-up	
Hi y'all,				
	p on our last meeting (everyone's favorite, I	to see if you're available to n know) and <sup>(b)(4)</sup> If so,		me next week to time that works for
I'm including Barb a the $26^{th}$ .	nd Corey for their awa	reness, and in case they wan	t to talk abo	out anything before
the ZO .				
Thanks,				
Sai				

From: Rao, Sai

Sent: Tue, 6 Jun 2023 21:21:18 +0000

Dean, Gregory; Cook, Robert; Roper, Barbara; Colby, Robert; Stankard, To:

Nathaniel; Frayer, Corey; Percival, Heather

Campbell, Kicha; Miller, Kay; Pillai, Raj; Video Conferencing Support; Cieslawski, Cc:

Edward

RE: SEC Chair Advisors and Counsels/FINRA Monthly Catchup - Follow-up Subject:

# Thanks Greg!

From: Dean, Gregory (b)(6) @finra.or	g>
Sent: Tuesday, June 6, 2023 4:56 PM	
To: Rao, Sai (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>; Cook, Robert <	@finra.org>; Roper, Barbara
<a>(b)(6)</a> @SEC.GOV>; Colby, Robert <a>(b)(6)</a>	Dfinra.org>; Stankard, Nathaniel
(b)(6) @finra.org>; Frayer, Core	y < <sup>(b)(6)</sup> DSEC.GOV>; Percival, Heather
(b)(6) @SEC.GOV>	
Cc: Campbell, Kicha < (b)(6) @finra.or	g>; Miller, Kay < (b)(6) @finra.org>; Pillai, Raj
<(b)(6) @finra.org>;(b)(6)	စုfinra.org>; Cieslawski, Edward
(b)(6) @finra.org>	
Subject: RE: SEC Chair Advisors and Counsels /	FINRA Monthly Catchun - Follow-up

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Sai and Corey,

We will check our schedules and get back to you tomorrow.

Greg

Dup	licate			

Page 158 of 188

From: Rao, Sai

Sent: Mon, 22 May 2023 17:04:44 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org; Roper, Barbara; (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org; Frayer, Corey; Percival, Heather

Subject: RE: SEC Chair Advisors and Counsels/FINRA Monthly Catchup

Attachments: (b)(6) jpeg

----Original Appointment----

From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org> Sent: Friday, November 25, 2022 8:52 AM

To: Cook, Robert; Roper, Barbara; Rao, Sai; Colby, Robert; Stankard, Nathaniel; Dean, Gregory; Frayer,

Corey; Percival, Heather

Cc: Campbell, Kicha; Miller, Kay; Pillai, Raj; Video Conferencing Support; Cieslawski, Edward

Subject: SEC Chair Advisors and Counsels/FINRA Monthly Catchup

When: Monday, May 22, 2023 1:00 PM-2:00 PM (UTC-05:00) Eastern Time (US & Canada).

Where: Zoom; https://finra.zoom.us (b)(6)

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SEC Office Barb Roper, Senior Advisor Sai Rao, Counsel Corey Frayer, Senior Advisor Heather Percival, Counsel

#### **FINRA**

Robert Cook, President and CEO Bob Colby, EVP and Chief Legal Officer Nathaniel Stankard, Senior Advisor Greg Dean, SVP Government Affairs





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Meeting	
You are invited t	o join a FINRA VMR+ meeting.
Meeting Host	Robert Cook
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Password	
PC, Mac or Smartphone	https://finra.zoom.us/(b)(6) (b)(6) Click here to test your device.
Web Browser	https://zoom.us/wc/join/94919210353/ Requires phone connection for audio. For the best user experience, please join via the PC or Mac application.
Phone (US Toll)	+1-646-931-3822 (b)(6) Password: (b)(6)
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	or VMR+ help or additional information, such as global dial-in and onferencing, please visit finra.zoom.us or contact (b)(6)

Page 160 of 188

From:	Zhu, Haoxiang		
Sent:	Fri, 3 Mar 2023 1	7:21:53 +0000	
To:	(b)(6)	0finra.org; (b)(6)	@finra.org; Orr, Andrea; Saltiel,
David; (b)(6)	nra.org		
Subject:	RE: SEC Division	of Trading and Markets	s/FINRA: (b)(4)
b)(4)			<u> </u>
1 22			
Thanks Stephanie. Th	is looks great! M	ly only minor suggest	ion is to make (b)(4)
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2 SCA			
Best,			
Haoxiang			
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Fram. Dumant Stanbar	oio (b)(6)	Ofines ares	
From: Dumont, Stephan Sent: Friday, March 3, 2		@finra.org>	
To: Cook, Robert (b)(6)		gs: 7hu Haaviang (h)(6)	@SEC.GOV>; Orr, Andrea
(b)(6) @SEC.GOV>; Salt			
Subject: RE: SEC Divisio	Ø		bert (b)(0)
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attachments unless yo	u recognize the se	ender and know the cor	itent is sale.
8 2 N N	8 W W S S S		2793 % 703 G1 3
As mentioned on today			art we would plan to send over to Chair
Gensler. Please let us k	now if any comm	ents, changes or would	like to discuss further. Thanks.
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Original Appointme		14.7 G-1	
From: Cook, Robert			
Sent: Wednesday, Marc		The state of the s	Caltial David Danaetta Danie Calla
		ea Orr ((D)(O) (@sec.gov);	Saltiel, David; Bergoffen, Roni E; Colby,
Robert; Dumont, Steph		Conformating Cumports	Dark Sacyoon (Sharon)
Cc: Pillai, Raj; Cieslawsk Subject: SEC Division of	얼마나 얼마나 얼마나 나가 아니는 그 그래요? 얼마나 얼마나 그는 그는 그 것이다.		Park, Sedyeon (Sharon)
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SEC Division of Trading an	d Markets		
Haoxiang Zhu, Director	a manets		
David Saltiel, Deputy Dire	ctor		
Andrea Orr, Deputy Direct			
Roni Bergoffen, Counsel			
FINRA	1.050		
Robert Cook, President ar	ia CEO		

Bob Colby, EVP and Chief Legal Officer

Stephanie Dumont, EVP Market Regulation

Join Meeting	FINRAVMR+
You are invited t	o join a FINRA VMR+ meeting.
Meeting Host Meeting ID Password	Robert Cook (b)(6)
PC, Mac or Smartphone	https://finra.zoom.us/(b)(6) (b)(6) Click here to test your device.
Web Browser	https://zoom.us/wc/join (b)(6)  Requires phone connection for audio. For the best user experience, please join via the PC or Mac application.
Phone (US Toll)	+1-646-931-3822, (b)(6) Password: 936821#
Phone (US Toll-Free)	+1-833-445-1212, (b)(6) Password: (b)(6)
Video Conference	sip:(b)(6) @zoomcrc.com  For FINRA video systems, dial (b)(6) only and enter password
vide	For VMR+ help or additional information, such as global dial-in and oconferencing, please visit finra.zoom.us or contactor of the property of

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email or any attachment by mistake, please let the sender know by replying to this email and then deleting it.

**Sent:** Wed, 7 Dec 2022 18:14:55 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

Subject: RE: SEC Notice: Open Meeting 12.14.2022

Thanks for the kind note, Robert. I'm happy to keep you updated on our announcements.

Best, Keo

From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>
Sent: Wednesday, December 7, 2022 12:18 PM

To: Chea, Keo (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>

Subject: RE: SEC Notice: Open Meeting 12.14.2022

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hi Keo. Thank you for the heads up! I appreciate being on the mailing list for updates like this!

Kind regards, Robert

#### Robert W. Cook

President and CEO
Financial Industry Regulatory Authority
1735 K Street NW
Washington, DC 20006
t:(b)(6)
[b)(6)
@finra.org
www.finra.org



Non Responsive Record		

From: Roper, Barbara

**Sent:** Tue, 3 Jan 2023 14:28:24 -0500

To: Cook, Robert
Cc: Colby, Robert
Subject: RE: Setting up Call

Tomorrow at either 2 or 3 would work well for me, as would Thursday from 3 to 4. Let me know your preference.

#### Barb

From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>
Sent: Tuesday, January 3, 2023 2:20 PM
To: Roper, Barbara (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>
Cc: Colby, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>
Subject: Setting up Call

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hi Barb. Here are some times when Bob and I would be available to discuss the (b)(4)

[b)(4)

If none of these work for you, we can offer up some other slots. Thanks.

- Wednesday, January 4 from 2:00 p.m. 4:30 p.m. ET
- Thursday, January 5 from 12:30 p.m. 1:30 p.m. ET
- Thursday, January 5 from 3:00 p.m. 4:00 p.m. ET
- Friday, January 6 from 12:00 p.m. 1:30 p.m. ET
- Monday, January 9 from 3:30 p.m. 5:00 p.m. ET

#### Robert W. Cook

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From:	Zhu, Haoxiang
Sent:	Sat, 3 Dec 2022 09:15:24 -0500
To:	Cook, Robert
Subject:	(b)(4)
Attachments:	

Thanks Robert! My team flagged the publication for me and I have read the draft before. We really appreciate the work you and your colleagues did to further promote price transparency.

By the way, I plan to be in DC Dec 13-15 and will be very happy to catch up again in person if it works for your schedule.

Best, Haoxiang

On Dec 3, 2022, at 8:34 AM, Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org> wrote:

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Hi Haoxiang. It was good to speak with you and the team yesterday.

We forgot to mention that we had issued earlier in the week the attached (b)(4)

I flag it now only because in our meeting on Monday, we mentioned it would be coming out soon and that we would let you know.

I hope you have a great weekend.

Kind regards, Robert

#### Robert W. Cook

President and CEO Financial Industry Regulatory Authority 1735 K Street NW Washington, DC 20006



<Picture (Device Independent Bitmap) 1.jpg>

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(b)(4)			



Zhu, Haoxiang

Sent: Sun, 4 Dec 2022 15:11:05 -0500

To: Cook, Robert

(b)(4)Subject:

Attachments:

No problem, Robert! Will let you know the next time I'm in town.

Best,

Haoxiang

@finra.org> wrote: On Dec 3, 2022, at 9:31 AM, Cook, Robert <(b)(6)

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Thanks so much Haoxiang.

And, thanks for letting me know about your being in DC the week after next. It would be great to catch up in person, but unfortunately during those days we have our FINRA Board meetings in New York, so I am afraid I will miss you.

Please let me know when your schedule brings you back again and you have time!

All the best, Robert

#### Robert W. Cook

President and CEO Financial Industry Regulatory Authority 1735 K Street NW Washington, DC 20006 t (b)(6) f (b)(6) @finra.org

<image001.png>

http://www.finra.org

Duplicate			

From: Zhu, Haoxiang

Sent: Tue, 9 May 2023 17:10:19 +0000

To: @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org Cc: Saltiel, David; Orr, Andrea; (b)(6) finra.org

Subject: RE: This Friday

Hi Robert,

Thank you for getting back to me so quickly. Turns out the chair meeting proceeding our 2pm is moved. So we can all go to FINRA in person. That's probably the least disruptive.

The annual conference sounds exciting, and I'm sure it will be a very successful event.

See you soon!

Best, Haoxiang

```
From: Cook, Robert (b)(6)
                                  @finra.org>
Sent: Monday, May 8, 2023 4:01 PM
                          @SEC.GOV>; Colby, Robert (b)(6)
To: Zhu, Haoxiang (b)(6)
                                                                    @finra.org>
                         @SEC.GOV>; Orr, Andrea < (b)(6)
Cc: Saltiel, David (b)(6)
                                                          SEC.GOV>; Miller, Kay
<(b)(6)
             finra.org>
Subject: RE: This Friday
```

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hi Haoxiang. Thanks for letting us know about the schedule conflicts this Friday.

In terms of other dates, May 16-17 do not work for us because we have our Annual Conference and Board Meeting. [BTW – the Chair is joining us at the Annual Conference on Tuesday 5/16.]

However, June 6-7 might work if you would like to come over then. Here are some times that would work for us:

- Tuesday, June 6 at 3 p.m. 4 p.m. ET
- Wednesday, June 7 between 9:00 a.m. 12:00 p.m. ET
- Wednesday, June 7 between 2:30 p.m. 5:00 p.m. ET

As regards this Friday, David and Andrea are always welcome to join us, and I will be at our K St. office in person anyway. However, if you would like to hold off on that until you can all join in-person, that is fine as well, and we will convert the Friday meeting to zoom. Just let us know which way you would like to go.

Many thanks.

Robert

From: Zhu, Haoxiang (b)(6) @SEC.GOV> Sent: Monday, May 8, 2023 2:12 PM

**To:** Cook, Robert < (b)(6) @finra.org>; Colby, Robert < (b)(6) @finra.org>

Cc: Saltiel, David (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>; Orr, Andrea (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>

Subject: This Friday

WARNING: External Sender! Exercise caution with links, attachments and requests for login information.

Hi Robert, Bob,

I look forward to our meeting on Friday. I was planning to visit you in person, but now the chair's office added two meetings on my calendar right next to our Friday meeting (one before and one after). Assuming those meetings do not move, the least disruptive plan is that David and Andrea come over on Friday and I dial in so I can make the two meetings with the chair.

I'm also happy to do it in-person on a different day, if you prefer and your schedule permits it. I plan to be in DC again on May 16-17 and June 6-7.

Just let me know. Thanks!

Best, Haoxiang

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From: Roper, Barbara

**Sent:** Tue, 3 Jan 2023 11:30:21 -0500

To: Cook, Robert Subject: RE: Time to talk?

Thanks, Robert. It's entirely up to you whether you also include Bob. I'm happy to have the conversation either way.

#### Barb

From: Cook, Robert (b)(6) @finra.org>
Sent: Tuesday, January 3, 2023 11:28 AM
To: Roper, Barbara (b)(6) @SEC.GOV>

Subject: RE: Time to talk?

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hello Barb. Happy New Year to you as well! I hope you were able to get some time off to be with family and friends.

I would be very happy to chat. I will send you some blocks of time to choose from. Before doing so, I just wanted to check in about whether you wanted to do this just with me, as opposed to including Bob Colby (or maybe you meant to send this to Bob – that happens from time to time given the common letters in the first part of our last names!). Whatever you prefer is fine, and I look forward to speaking with you.

Kind regards, Robert

## Robert W. Cook

President and CEO
Financial Industry Regulatory Authority
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@finra.org
www.finra.org



From: Roper, Barbara (b)(6) @SEC.GOV> Sent: Tuesday, January 3, 2023 9:10 AM To: Cook, Robert < (b)(6) @finra.org > Subject: Time to talk?

**WARNING: External Sender!** Exercise caution with links, attachments and requests for login information.

Robert,

Happy New Year! I hope you had a relaxing and enjoyable holiday break. If you have a few minutes this week or next, I'd like to chat with you about where we stand on the (b)(4)

My schedule is fairly open (for now), so let me know what works on your end, and we can set up a time to talk.

Barb

# Barbara Roper

Senior Advisor to the Chair
U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
100 F Street, N.E.

Washington, D.C. 20549

(b)(6) (cell)

(b)(6) @sec.gov

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From:	Roper, Barbara

**Sent:** Mon, 30 Jan 2023 12:38:53 -0500

To: Colby, Robert; Dean, Gregory; Stankard, Nathaniel; Cook, Robert

Subject: (b)(4)

Attachments:

I thought you might be interested in this Risk Alert, which highlights observations from our broker-dealer examinations related to (b)(4) and which we just posted today. You can find it here, and I've also included a copy as an attachment. Let me know if you have any questions or would like to discuss.

Barb

# Barbara Roper

Senior Advisor to the Chair
U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
100 F Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20549
(cell)

(b)(6) (a)sec.gov



January 30, 2023

# Observations from Broker-Dealer Examinations Related to Regulation Best Interest\*

#### I. Introduction

Regulation Best Interest established a new, enhanced standard of conduct under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Exchange Act") for broker-dealers ("broker-dealers" or "firms") and associated persons that are natural persons ("financial professionals") of a broker-dealer when making recommendations of securities transactions or investment strategies involving securities (including account recommendations) to retail customers. After Regulation Best Interest's June 30, 2020 compliance date, the Division of Examinations started conducting broker-dealer examinations to assess compliance with Regulation Best Interest.<sup>2</sup> Moving forward, the Division intends to incorporate compliance with Regulation Best Interest into retail-focused examinations of broker-dealers, particularly those that include sales practices within the scope of the examination.<sup>3</sup> The Division is issuing this risk alert to highlight deficiencies noted during examinations conducted, as well as examples of weak practices that could result in deficiencies. It is intended to assist broker-dealers in reviewing and enhancing their compliance programs related to Regulation Best Interest.

This Risk Alert represents the views of the staff of the Division of Examinations, formerly known as the Office of Compliance Inspections and Examinations or OCIE (the "Division"). This Risk Alert is not a rule, regulation, or statement of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC" or the "Commission"). The Commission has neither approved nor disapproved the content of this Risk Alert. This Risk Alert, like all staff statements, has no legal force or effect: it does not alter or amend applicable law, and it creates no new or additional obligations for any person. This document was prepared by Division staff and is not legal advice.

On June 5, 2019, the Commission adopted Rule 151-1 ("Regulation Best Interest") under the Exchange Act, which had a compliance date of June 30, 2020. Exchange Act Release No. 86031 (June 5, 2019) ("Adopting Release"), available at https://www.sec.gov/rules/final/2019/34-86031.pdf. For additional information on Regulation Best Interest, see https://www.sec.gov/regulation-best-interest.

Initial examinations focused on whether firms established written policies and procedures reasonably designed to comply with Regulation Best Interest and whether firms made reasonable progress in implementing those policies and procedures. See The Division of Examinations, "Risk Alert - Examinations that Focus on Compliance with Regulation Best Interest" (Apr. 7, 2020), available at https://www.sec.gov/files/Risk%20Alert-%20Regulation%20Best%20Interest%20Exams.pdf. Subsequent examinations focused on the specific requirements of the rule and included enhanced transaction testing designed to examine whether broker-dealers implemented effectively their written policies and procedures. See "Statement on Recent and Upcoming Regulation Best Interest Examinations from the SEC Division of Examinations" (Dec. 21, 2020), available at https://www.sec.gov/news/publicstatement/examinations-regulation-best-interest-2020-12-21. This Risk Alert contains observations from both

See, e.g., 2022 Examination Priorities.

#### II. Legal Background

Regulation Best Interest generally provides that when making a recommendation of any securities transaction or investment strategy involving securities (including account recommendations) to a retail customer, a broker-dealer and its financial professionals must act in the best interest of the retail customer at the time the recommendation is made, without placing their own financial or other interest ahead of the retail customer's interest.<sup>4</sup> Regulation Best Interest requires compliance with four component obligations: (1) providing certain prescribed disclosure, before or at the time of the recommendation, about the recommendation and the relationship between the retail customer and the broker-dealer ("Disclosure Obligation"); (2) exercising reasonable diligence, care, and skill in making the recommendation to, among other things, understand the potential risks, rewards, and costs associated with a recommendation, and having a reasonable basis to believe that the recommendation is in the best interest of a retail customer ("Care Obligation"); (3) establishing, maintaining, and enforcing written policies and procedures reasonably designed to identify and address conflicts of interest ("Conflict of Interest Obligation"); and (4) establishing, maintaining, and enforcing written policies and procedures reasonably designed to achieve compliance with Regulation Best Interest ("Compliance Obligation").5

#### III. Staff Observations Regarding Compliance with Regulation Best Interest

Below are examples of deficiencies and weaknesses observed by Division staff during examinations for compliance with Regulation Best Interest.

# Compliance Obligation

The Compliance Obligation requires broker-dealers to establish written policies and procedures reasonably designed to achieve compliance with Regulation Best Interest, including the Disclosure Obligation and the Care Obligation. Staff observed instances in which brokerdealers did not have adequate written policies and procedures required by the Compliance Obligation. Staff observed multiple instances of generic written policies and procedures that were not tailored to the firm's business model or otherwise were limited to restating the rule's requirements. More specific observations include:

- Policies and Procedures to Comply with the Disclosure Obligation. Some broker-dealers did not have written policies and procedures reasonably designed to achieve compliance with the Disclosure Obligation. Examples of policies and procedures that may contain deficiencies or weaknesses include policies and procedures that:
  - O Did not specify when disclosures should be created or updated (i.e., when the disclosures contain materially outdated, incomplete, or inaccurate information) or how the updated disclosures should be delivered to retail customers. For example, some policies and procedures did not identify the parties responsible for

Adopting Release at 13-14.

Rule 151-1(a)(1).

Compliance failures related to the Conflict of Interest Obligation are discussed separately below.

Page 176 of 188

- creating or updating disclosures, how to identify that material changes have occurred, or when material changes should result in new or updated disclosures.
- Did not have a process to demonstrate that disclosures had been provided to retail customers, making it difficult for the firm to have effective controls to review whether disclosures had been provided prior to or at the time of the recommendation.7
- Policies and Procedures to Comply with the Care Obligation.<sup>8</sup> Some broker-dealers did not have written policies and procedures reasonably designed to achieve compliance by their financial professionals with the Care Obligation. Examples of policies and procedures that may contain deficiencies or weaknesses include policies and procedures that:
  - Directed financial professionals to consider reasonably available alternatives without providing any guidance as to how to do so (e.g., by establishing the scope of alternatives to consider or systems to use for considering reasonably available alternatives in formulating a recommendation).
  - Directed financial professionals to consider costs without providing any guidance as to how to do so (e.g., how to consider costs when making a recommendation, what types of costs to consider, including direct and indirect costs, or what systems to use to analyze costs in formulating a recommendation).
  - Created systems that allowed financial professionals to evaluate costs or reasonably available alternatives but did not mandate their use (or, in some instances, firms could not determine whether or not financial professionals used the systems (e.g., because they lacked supervisory review documentation)). Where firms did not mandate use of such systems, the firm could not enforce its policies and procedures that required financial professionals to consider costs and reasonably available alternatives when making recommendations.
  - Directed financial professionals to document the basis for their recommendations but did not give instructions as to when documentation is necessary or appropriate

See also, Exchange Act Rule 17a-3(a)(35), which requires, for each retail customer to whom a recommendation of any securities transaction or investment strategy involving securities is or will be provided, a record of all information collected from and provided to the retail customer pursuant to Rule 151-1, as well as the identity of each natural person who is an associated person, if any, responsible for the account.

In addition to observations on policies and procedures related to the Care Obligation, the staff also observed instances in which broker-dealers were not in compliance with the Care Obligation itself. Whether a recommendation satisfies the Care Obligation is an objective evaluation, turning on the facts and circumstances of the particular recommendation and the investment profile of the particular retail investor, at the time a firm or financial professional makes a recommendation. In general, staff observed instances where broker-dealers or financial professionals failed to understand the recommended product, failed to obtain or consider the customer's investment profile, and failed to understand the potential risks and costs associated with the recommendation. The staff reminds broker-dealers that recommendations to retail customers must comply with Regulations Best Interest, including the Care Obligation.

or the specific information to be gathered, which may make it difficult for the firm to review for compliance with Regulation Best Interest.<sup>9</sup>

- Policies and Procedures Related to Training and Periodic Reviews and Testing. When
  adopting Regulation Best Interest the Commission noted that, depending on the size and
  complexity of the firm, a reasonably designed compliance program generally would
  include, among other things, a training program and periodic review and testing.<sup>10</sup>
  Examples of policies and procedures related to periodic reviews and testing that may
  contain deficiencies or weaknesses include policies and procedures that:
  - Relied heavily on surveillance systems that existed before the effective date of Regulation Best Interest without considering whether those systems needed modification in order to effectively monitor for compliance with Regulation Best Interest. For example, broker-dealers did not consider whether existing surveillance systems were reasonably designed to prevent violations from occurring, to detect violations that have occurred, and to correct promptly any violations that have occurred with respect to new obligations regarding recommendations of rollovers, account recommendations, and implicit hold recommendations based on monitoring the customer's account (if the firm has agreed to such monitoring).
  - Relied on documentation maintained locally, rather than in a central location, so
    that the reviews designed to achieve compliance could only occur during branch
    examinations. As a result, an extended period could occur before
    recommendations were reviewed for compliance with the Care Obligation.
  - Relied on surveillance systems that captured only executed transactions to
    monitor for compliance with Regulation Best Interest. These systems did not
    capture hold recommendations or recommendations that are not accepted by the
    retail customer and, as a result, firms were unable to review such
    recommendations for compliance with the rule.
  - o Employee Training. Some broker-dealers offered employee training that included information on Regulation Best Interest but did not identify the firms' processes for compliance with Regulation Best Interest (e.g., the tools or methods that employees could use to comply with Regulation Best Interest). For example, while some broker-dealers required the use of certain systems to evaluate the recommendation, the proper use of the systems was not addressed in the training

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While the Adopting Release noted that the Care Obligation does not require broker-dealers to document the basis for a recommendation, it also stated that broker-dealers may wish to document an evaluation of a recommendation in certain contexts, especially for more complex, risky or expensive products and significant investment decisions, such as rollovers and choice of accounts. The Adopting Release stated that broker-dealers may wish to take a risk-based approach when deciding whether or not to document certain recommendations. Adopting Release at 272-273. See also, question 6 in "Staff Bulletin: Standards of Conduct for Broker-Dealers and Investment Advisers Account Recommendations for Retail Investors" (Mar. 30, 2022), available at https://www.sec.gov/tm/jabd-staff-bulletin.

Adopting Release at 360.

or the training did not cover specific firm policies and procedures on Regulation Best Interest.

# Conflict of Interest Obligation

Staff observed a number of deficiencies related to the requirement that broker-dealers have written policies and procedures reasonably designed to address conflicts of interest associated with their recommendations to retail customers, <sup>11</sup> including:

- Written Procedures. Some broker-dealers did not have written policies and procedures reasonably designed to specify how conflicts are to be identified or addressed. For example, the procedure might state that the broker-dealer will identify and address conflicts but did not provide enough detail to establish a structure to identify and address conflicts, such as assigning responsibility to identify and address conflicts to a specific position or unit (e.g., a conflicts officer, a specific unit within compliance, a conflicts committee). <sup>12</sup> In addition, some written policies and procedures did not prohibit sales contests, sales quotas, bonuses, and non-cash compensation that were based on the sales of specific securities or specific types of securities within a limited period of time. <sup>13</sup>
- Identification of Conflicts. Some broker-dealers limited the identified conflicts to conflicts associated with prohibited activities (e.g., churning) or used high-level, generic language that did not identify the actual conflict (e.g., "we have conflicts related to compensation differences") and did not reflect all conflicts of interest associated with the recommendations made by the firm or its financial professionals.
- Failure to Mitigate. Some broker-dealers inappropriately relied on disclosure to "mitigate" conflicts that appeared to create an incentive for the financial professional to place its interest ahead of the interest of the retail customer, and did not establish any mitigation measures. However, disclosure alone does not satisfy the Conflict of Interest Obligation for these kinds of conflicts. Rather, the Conflict of Interest Obligation explicitly requires the broker-dealer to establish, maintain, and enforce written policies and procedures reasonably designed to identify and mitigate (i.e., modify practices to reasonably reduce) conflicts of interest at the financial professional level (i.e., interests that might consciously or unconsciously incline the financial professional to make a recommendation that is not disinterested).

# Disclosure Obligation

• Website Postings. Some broker-dealers did not satisfy the requirement to provide their disclosures to retail customers in writing where the broker-dealers only posted the

5

For additional information on the Conflict of Interest Obligation, see "Staff Bulletin: Standards of Conduct for Broker-Dealers and Investment Advisers Conflicts of Interest" (Aug. 3, 2022), available at <a href="https://www.sec.gov/tm/iabd-staff-bulletin-conflicts-interest">https://www.sec.gov/tm/iabd-staff-bulletin-conflicts-interest</a>.

Adopting Release at 315.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Rule 15*l*-1(a)(2)(iii)(D).

Regulation Best Interest disclosures on their website or referenced the disclosures in other documents delivered to customers. 14 In these circumstances, providing customers references to disclosures on a website or in another document does not fulfill the brokerdealer's obligation to deliver the disclosures. 15

- Registered Representatives Acting in Multiple Roles. Some broker-dealers have dually licensed financial professionals who are registered representatives, and who also serve as investment adviser representatives. 16 These multiple relationships require disclosures of capacity and may require additional disclosure of conflicts.
  - Capacity Disclosures. Some broker-dealers with financial professionals holding multiple licenses failed to establish reasonably designed policies and procedures to ensure that the financial professional was disclosing to retail customers the capacity in which the financial professional was acting. As a result, the staff observed instances where the capacity of the financial professional was not being disclosed to the retail customer prior to or at the time of the recommendation.<sup>17</sup>
  - Conflicts Disclosures. Some broker-dealers failed to establish policies and procedures reasonably designed to identify the disclosures that should be made with respect to conflicts that are specific to financial professionals that interact with retail customers in multiple capacities. In particular, while some brokerdealers instructed financial professionals to disclose orally any differences from the firm's standard disclosures, several of these firms provided insufficient guidance for the financial professionals to understand the circumstances under which they need to make additional disclosures (e.g., differences in capacity, material fees and costs, type and scope of services provided, and material facts relating to conflicts of interest associated with the recommendation). 18 Some of these firms also failed to provide guidance regarding how to maintain a record that such oral disclosures were made. 19

<sup>14</sup> Rule 15l-1(a)(2)(i).

<sup>15</sup> As the Commission stated, "the 'in writing' requirement could be satisfied either through paper or electronic means consistent with existing Commission guidance on electronic delivery of documents." Adopting Release at 226. See also, Frequently Asked Questions on Regulation Best Interest, third question under the Disclosure Obligation Topic ("I am a broker-dealer; if my Relationship Summary includes a hyperlink to my Regulation Best Interest disclosures, can I satisfy my obligation to deliver the Regulation Best Interest disclosures by delivering Form CRS to new or prospective retail customers?"), available at https://www.sec.gov/tm/faq-regulation-best-interest#disclosure (stating that neither Regulation Best Interest nor Form CRS permits a "notice plus access" or "access equals delivery" method of electronic delivery).

<sup>16</sup> Examples include: financial professionals who serve as both a registered representative of the broker-dealer and an investment advisory professional for a dually registered broker-dealer/investment adviser; financial professionals who are employed by a broker-dealer and its affiliated investment adviser; and financial professionals who are employed by a broker-dealer and an unaffiliated investment adviser.

<sup>1,7</sup> Rule 15l-1(a)(2)(i)(A)(i).

<sup>18</sup> Adopting Release at 140-142.

Adopting Release at 136-139.

# IV. Conclusion

To address the issues identified by Division staff in deficiency letters, many broker-dealers modified their practices, policies, and procedures. In sharing these observations, the Division encourages broker-dealers to review their practices, policies, and procedures with respect to Regulation Best Interest in order to address the issues raised in this Risk Alert.

This Risk Alert is intended to highlight for firms risks and issues that Division staff has identified. In addition, this Risk Alert describes risks that firms may consider to: (1) assess their supervisory, compliance, and/or other risk management systems related to these risks, and (2) make any changes, as may be appropriate, to address or strengthen such systems. Other risks besides those described in this Risk Alert may be appropriate to consider, and some issues discussed in this Risk Alert may not be relevant to a particular firm's business. The adequacy of supervisory, compliance and other risk management systems can be determined only with reference to the profile of each specific firm and other facts and circumstances.

From: Dent, Denene

**Sent:** Wed, 1 Mar 2023 02:51:59 +0000

To: [b)(6) pfinra.org; Gabbert, Richard; Middlebrooks, William; Simon, Ammon;

Vetter, Benjamin

Cc: Peirce, Hester, (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org;

(b)(6) @finra.org (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Robert Cook (FINRA) / Hester Peirce (SEC)

# **FINRA participants:**

Robert Cook, President and CEO;
Bob Colby, EVP and Chief Legal Officer;
Nathaniel Stankard, Senior Advisory; and
Greg Dean, SVP Government Affairs.

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From:	(b)(6)				
Sent:	Mo	n, 6 Mar 2023 17:2			
To:	Rob	ert Cook <sup>(b)(6)</sup>	pfinra.org);	@finra.org; Wals	h, Gerri;
(b)(6)	@finra.org; (b)(6)	⊋finra.or			
Cc:	Kay	Miller (b)(6)	pfinra.org); Christophe	er Mirabile; Van Buskirk,	Leslie M
DFI; Theod	dore Daniels (b)(6)	hellmerfamily.c	com;(b)(6) Pcharte	er.net; <mark>(b)(6)</mark>	
Subject:	SEC	Investor Advisory	Committee Recomme	ndation - FINRA	

Greetings Mr. Cook and FINRA Leaders,

The <u>Investor Advisory Committee</u> (IAC), one of the Commission's independent advisory committees, held a <u>public meeting on Thursday</u>, <u>March 2</u>, <u>2023</u> in which they approved a recommendation on <u>Customer Account Statements</u>.

As a courtesy, the IAC Leadership (CCd here) have asked that I share the recommendation directly with you and your staff.

The Commission has received the recommendation, but has not yet taken a position on the matter.

On a more personal note, thank you to your team for their collaborative efforts over the past few months with the SEC's Office of the Investor Advocate. The new Investor Advocate, Cristina Martin Firvida, appreciates the collaboration, and looks forward to continuing the working relationship to protect investors between our Office and FINRA.

Thanks,

(b)(6)		
Special Adv	isor and Inve	stor Engagement Manager
U.S. Securit	ies and Excha	ange Commission
(b)(6)	(b)(6)	@sec.gov

From: (b)(6)

Sent: Thu, 29 Jun 2023 20:16:37 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org; (b)(6) @finra.org

Cc: (b)(6)

Subject: SEC Investor Advocate Report on Objectives, FY 24

## Good afternoon,

I am happy to share with you the <u>Fiscal Year 2024 Report on Objectives of the Investor Advocate of the Securities and Exchange Commission.</u>

Section 4(g) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Exchange Act), 15 U.S.C. § 78d(g), requires the Investor Advocate to file two reports per year with the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Financial Services of the House of Representatives. The Report on Objectives, attached to this email, is due no later than June 30 of each year, and its purpose is to set forth the objectives of the Investor Advocate for the following fiscal year.

A few sections of our report discuss a number of FINRA policies that are of special interest to retail investors, or about which we have received a great deal of communication from retail investors. We welcome your thoughts on the contents of our report, and we look forward to a dialogue with you and your team at any time on the issues the report raises.

Wishing you a happy holiday weekend,





From:	Gallagher, Kathleen			
Sent:	Tue, 18 Jul 2023 19:30:41	+0000		
To:	(b)(6) @finra.org	)(6)	@finra.org; (b)(6)	@finra.org;
Dean, Gregory; (b)(6)	@finra.org; (b)(6)	ofinra.org		
Subject:	SEC/FINRA Quarterly Upda			
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Dial (b)(6)	secgov@lync.webex.com			

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From: Juzenas, Eric

**Sent:** Tue, 28 Mar 2023 14:06:21 +0000

To: (b)(6) @finra.org

Subject: Tentative: Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA Monthly Catchup: Haoxiang

Zhu and Robert Cook

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**Sent:** Wed, 12 Apr 2023 13:19:09 +0000

To: (b)(6) Dfinra.org

Subject: Tentative: SEC Division of Trading and Markets/FINRA - (b)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(6) will find a replacement.